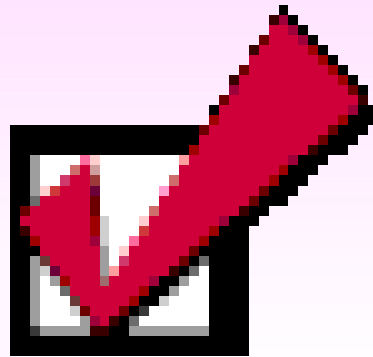


# MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS



20

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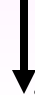
# Health Needs of the Society



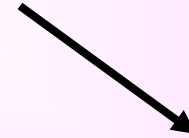
Institutional Objectives



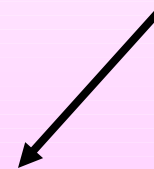
Departmental Objectives



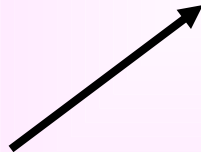
Specific Learning Objectives



Teaching Learning  
Methods



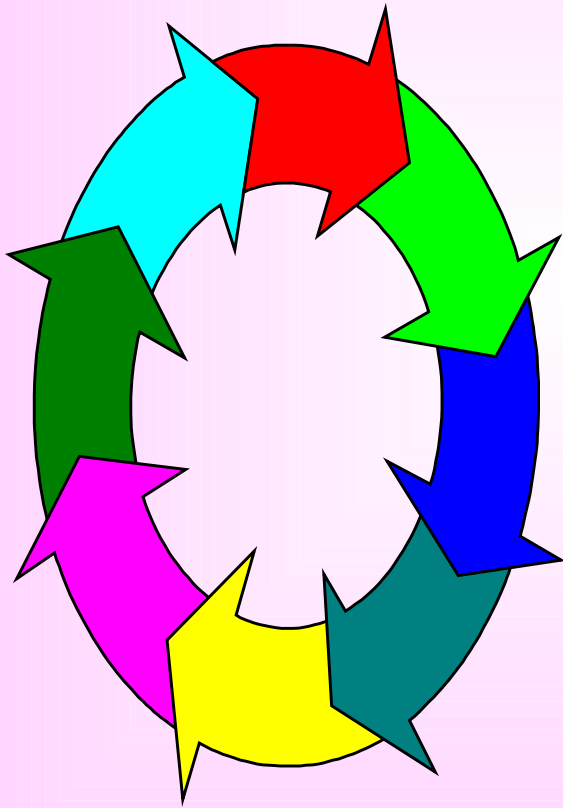
Teaching  
Learning Aids



Evaluation



# COMPONENTS OF MCQs

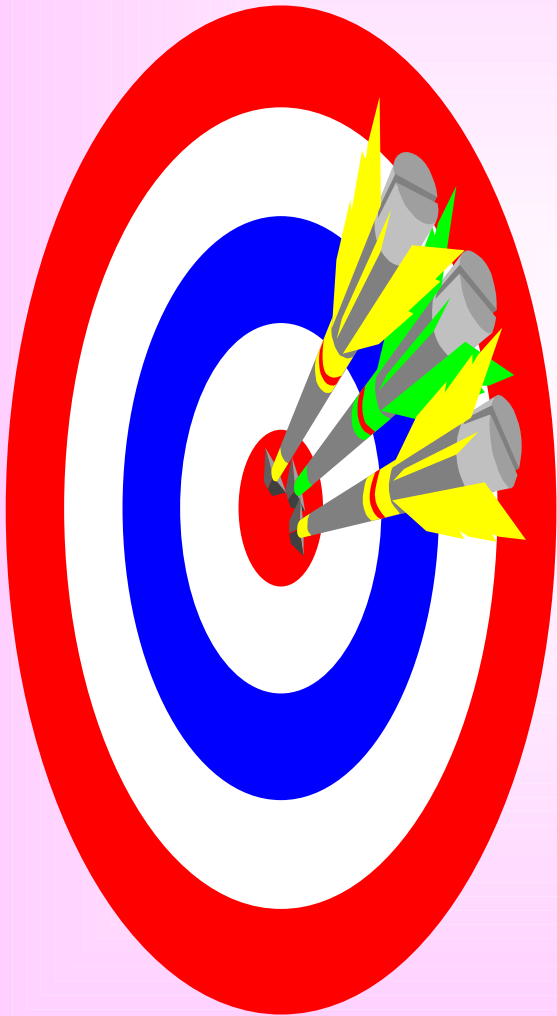


**DIRECTION**

**ITEM**

- **STEM**
- **ALTERNATIVES /  
RESPONSES /  
CHOICES -**
  - **KEY**
  - **DISTRACTORS**

# Directions for framing MCQs



Purpose

Content

Base on a single central problem

Stem

Choices

# TYPES OF MCQS

- Single Best Response
  - Simple Completion Type
  - Question Type
  - Negative form type
  - Case History Type
- Multiple completion Type
- Independent True False Type
- Matching Type
- Assertion Reason (Relationship Analysis) Type
- Pictorial type

## SIMPLE COMPLETION TYPE

Directions : Each of the questions below is followed by four alternatives . Select the best or the most appropriate answer and encircle the alphabet corresponding to it .

1. The organism that causes trichomonal infection is a
  - A. bacteria
  - B. fungus
  - C. Protozoa
  - D. spirochete

# QUESTION TYPE

Keratin contains in \_\_\_\_\_ stratum of epidermis

Which stratum of epidermis contains keratin?

- A. Spinosum
- B. Granulosum
- C. Lucidum
- D. Corneum

# NEGATIVE FORM TYPE

A patient receiving aminophylline intravenously to relieve asthmatic attack may show all the following reactions **EXCEPT**

- A. hypotension
- B. vomiting
- C. visual disturbances
- D. hyperventilation



# CASE HISTORY TYPE

Example :

A 35 year old male who presented with fracture of the shaft of right humerus, developed inability to extend his right wrist and also had a loss of sensation over the back of right forearm and lateral half of dorsum of right hand. The most likely nerve injured would be

- A. Musculocutaneous
- B. Median
- C. Radial
- D. Ulnar

# MCQ by participant

A 24 yr old male presented with fever with chills since 4 days. On examination he had fever of 40° C. pulse = 96/min, BP = 120/70 mm Hg, spleen was mildly enlarged, no hepatomegaly. He was well oriented in time, space and person. No abnormality detected with cardiovascular and respiratory system. What is the specific test the treating physician would recommend:-

- a. Peripheral smear for malarial parasite
- b. Hemoglobin estimation
- c. Blood grouping and cross matching
- d. Widal test

# Single best response?

## Disulfiram

- a) inhibits formation of acetaldehyde from ethanol
- b) is useful in treatment of acute ethanol poisoning
- c) is not effective in oral administration
- d) inhibits the oxidation of acetaldehyde to acetate

# INDEPENDENT TRUE FALSE TYPE

For each of the following item below, the given statements are true or false. Select 'T' if True and 'F' if False

**Pertaining to lymph node,**

- |  |             |
|--|-------------|
| <b>A. It has a subcapsular sinus</b>                         | <b>T/ F</b> |
| <b>B. B lymphocytes are present in the germinal center</b>   | <b>T/ F</b> |
| <b>C. Afferent lymphatics are present in the hilum</b>       | <b>T/ F</b> |
| <b>D. T lymphocytes are present in the paracortical zone</b> | <b>T/ F</b> |

# MULTIPLE COMPLETION TYPE

**For each of the questions below, one or more the answers given are correct. Select the appropriate letter as per the code given below:**

**A: if 1, 2, 3 are correct**

**B: if 1, 3 are correct**

**C: if 2, 4 are correct**

**D: if only 4 is correct**

**E: if all 1, 2, 3, 4 are correct**

**Prolonged bed rest after surgery promotes hemostasis in deep veins of calf, which may lead to**

- 1. cerebral embolism**
- 2. coronary occlusion**
- 3. pulmonary embolism**
- 4. dry gangrene of the limb**

# MATCHING TYPE

Each question below consists of 3 numbered items on the left side and 5 lettered options on the right side. For each numbered item, select the suitable lettered option. Each lettered option may be chosen once, more than once, or not at all.

## Types of glands

1. Adrenal cortex
2. Pituitary
3. Pancreas

## Hormones

- A. Epinephrine
- B. Insulin
- C. Aldosterone
- D. Cortisol
- E. Vasopressin

# ASSERTION REASON TYPE

Each question given below consists of two statements: **Assertion** and **Reason** connected by the word “**BECAUSE**”. Select the appropriate letter as per the code given below:

- A:** if both statements are true and the second statement is a correct explanation of the first statement
- B:** if both statements are true but the second statement is a not a correct explanation of the first statement
- C:** if the first statement is true but the second one is false
- D:** if the first statement is false but the second one is true
- E:** if both statements are false

**The maintenance of fluid and electrolyte balance is more critical in children than in adults**

**BECAUSE**

**Renal function is immature in children**

# CHECKLIST : ITEM AS A WHOLE

- Is the direction clear?
- Is each item independent?
- Are all unrelated data eliminated?
- Is the language simple? Is it brief?
- Time appropriate?
- Are there abbreviations, eponyms, acronyms
- Negative stems?
- Is this the best format?

NEXT



My mother-in-law was driving my brand-new sports car speedily along the sides of a cliff. She swerved and lost control when another car came from the other side. I fell out of the car and injured my arm. I presented with fracture of the shaft of right humerus, developed inability to extend his right wrist and also had a loss of sensation over the back of right forearm and lateral half of dorsum of right hand. The most likely nerve injured would be ...

BACK

# MCQ by participant

[BACK](#)

In a case of acne,

- A. It is a chronic inflammatory disorder of the pilosebaceous units
- B. *P. acne* is implicated in the pathogenesis of neonatal acne
- C. Infantile acne is more common in female infants because of withdrawal of maternal oestrogens
- D. Cell mediated immunity and TLR-2 have been implicated in adult acne
- E. Benzoyl peroxide products and tretinoin products have a synergistic action and can be applied simultaneously

# MCQ by participant

[BACK](#)

Best Rx of infected Seb. cyst is

- a) I & D
- b) I & D č avulsion
- c) Excision
- d) Antibiotics

# CHECK LIST : STEM

- Is it clear, concise, unambiguous?
- Does it ask an opinion?
- Does it contain one word?
- Vague expressions?.....fairly high, considerably greater.....
- All common elements placed in the stem?
- Double negatives?

NEXT

# MCQ by participant

[BACK](#)

Estrogen and progesteron receptor studies are done in

- a) Prostatic cancer
- b) Breast cancer
- c) Uterine cancer
- d) Cervical cancer

# CHECK LIST : OPTIONS

- Are they logical and plausible?
- Parallel in form?
- Numerical order?
- Do all options complete grammatically?
- Distractors functional?
- None of the above?
- All of the above?
- Mutually exclusive? Synonyms?

NEXT

# MCQ by participant

[BACK](#)

Social smile in infant is achieved by age of

- a) 16 weeks
- b) 4 months
- c) 6 weeks
- d) 5 months

# MCQ by participant

[BACK](#)

The spinal cord segment supplying umbilicus is

- A. T 11
- B. T 12
- C. T 10
- D. L 1



# MCQ by participant

[BACK](#)

Which one of the following drugs is used for prophylaxis of asthma?

- A. Theophylline
- B. Salbutamol
- C. Disodium chromoglycate
- D. All of the above

# MCQ by participant

[BACK](#)

Which of the following is a method of analytical epidemiology:-

- a) Cross-sectional studies
- b) Case studies
- c) Cohort studies
- d) None of the above

# MCQ by participant

[BACK](#)

Cross-sectional studies is conducted to measure

- a) Prevalance of disease
- b) Incidence of disease
- c) Both incidence and prevalence of studies
- d) None of the above

# CHECKLIST : KEY

- Undeniably the only correct answer?
- Are letters corresponding to the key equally distributed?
- Is key to an item provided by data in another item?
- Clues in keys: Synonyms?

# Assembling a question paper with MCQs

Type	Level	Time	Items	Marks	
				correct	wrong
SBR	Recall	40 s	60%	+1	-0.33
Match				+1	-0.25
Compl.	Inter-pretation	50-70 s	30%	+1	0
Ind.TF				+0.25	-0.25
RA	Problem Solving	50-90s	10%	+1	0
CH				+1	0

# MCQ by participant

In \_\_\_\_\_ poisoning the viscera is preserved by saturated salt solution

- a) Carbolic acid
- b) Engraver's acid
- c) Muratic acid
- d) Oxalic acid

# MCQ by participant

Route of administration of BCG vaccine is -

- a) Oral
- b) Intradermal
- c) Subcutaneous
- d) Intramuscular

# MCQS BY PARTICIPANTS (old)

Normal CSF Pressure is

- a) 80 – 100 mm Hg    b) 80 – 100 mm H<sub>2</sub>O  
c) 70 – 180 mm Hg    d) 70 – 180 mm H<sub>2</sub>O

The first stage of Voluntary grasp is  
Ulnar Palmar

- a) True    b) False



# MCQS BY PARTICIPANTS (old)

Which is a true statement

- a) Gestational age and fertilization age are synonymous
- b) Gestational age is always greater than fertilization age
- c) Fertilization age is always greater than gestational age
- d) Gestational age and fertilization age can be of same duration

# MCQS BY PARTICIPANTS (old)

In case of an L5 Root compression the following nerve/nerves is/are compressed:

- A] Sciatic Nerve
- B] Radial Nerve
- C] Popliteal Nerve
- D] Femoral Nerve

Insufficient intake of vitamins & minerals from food causes osteoporosis due to \_\_\_\_\_

- a) lack of calcium
- b) lack of phosphorus
- c) lack of potassium
- d) lack of sodium

# MCQS BY PARTICIPANTS (old)

Forearm muscles include all the following Except

- (1) ERCB
- (2) FCU
- (3) Deltoid
- (4) ERCL

Scabies is caused due to

- (1) Scaboma mite
- (2) Sarcoptes scabi
- (3) Pediculus capitis
- (4) None of the above

## MCQS BY PARTICIPANTS (old)

1. Decide the right response to submaximal exercise in healthy adult

→ ↑ BP

→ no change

→ ↓ BP

→ all of the above

2. Bombay blood group

a) is due to lack of H antigen

b) is due to lack of A antigen

c) is due to lack of B antigen

d) none of the above

## MCQS BY PARTICIPANTS (old)

1. What increases the incidence of heart disease except
  - 1) DM + HT
  - 2) TB
  - 3) Hand injuries
  - 4) Typhoid
2. Function test studies in the renal disease
  - a) PFT
  - b) RFT
  - c) LFT
  - d) GFT

## MCQS BY PARTICIPANTS (old)

### Double based questions

- Which of the following two statements are correct
- A) Local anaesthetics acts through receptors
- B) Bepredol is a calcium channel blocker
- C) Methyseride is used in angina pectoris
- D) Lidocaine is not used in cardiac arrhythmias

### Fill in the blanks

All the muscles of the larynx are  
supplied by \_\_\_\_\_ nerve  
except \_\_\_\_\_ muscle

## MCQS BY PARTICIPANTS (old)

1. In which of these conditions MTP indicated
  - 1) MS of mother
  - 2) Genetic disorders
  - 3) Drug's taken by mother which are contraindicated in pregnancy
  - 4) Malformations

Choose the correct one

- a) 1, 2, 3      b) 3, 2, 1      c) 3, 4, 1      d) 1, 2, 3, 4

# MCQS BY PARTICIPANTS (old)

Identify the Odd One Out

- a) Roti
- b) Paratha
- c) Nan
- d) Puri

H.O.D. of Physioth. School & Centre; KEM is

- (a) Amita Mehta
- (b) Bhavna Mhatre
- (c) Maria Jiandani
- (d) Students of Physiotherapy



**Thank you**