Category: Study procedures
Title: Separation, Storage and Shipment of Blood samples.
SOP No.: 25/03
Date first effective: 04 May 2021
Review date: 03 May 2022

Department of Clinical Pharmacology, 1st Floor, New MS Building, Seth GS Medical College & KEM Hospital, Parel, Mumbai 400012.

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Version: 03

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1. **Purpose**

This SOP describes the procedure for separation, storage and shipment of samples.

2. **Scope**

This SOP is limited to procedures of Separation, Storage and Shipment of Blood samples.

3. **Responsibility**

The Principal Investigator will allocate the task of performing separation, storage and shipment of samples to appropriate trained personnel who will be identified at the beginning of the trial.

4. **Applicable rules and regulation**

- Guidelines for the shipment and receipt of infectious specimens http://hiv.neuro.jhmi.edu/naid/resources/NEAD_protocol_5-10-06.doc (As accessed on 30th Apr 2021)
- New Drugs and Clinical Trials Rules, 2019

5. **Reference to other applicable SOPs**

- SOP No. 03/03: Responsibilities of the study team
- SOP No. 10/03: Procedure for collection of blood samples of trial subjects.
- SOP No. 24/03: Waste Management.
6. **Detailed instructions**

1. The procedures described in this SOP begin once the blood is collected. Blood samples are collected in glass bulbs/ Vacutainers (Refer SOP No. 10/01: Procedure for collection of blood samples of trial subjects).

2. After collection of blood samples, the serum or plasma is to be separated in calibrated centrifuge machine as soon as possible or as mentioned in the protocol.

3. The concerned personnel should wear a pair of gloves throughout the procedure till the time the sample is being handled. Universal precautions should be exercised while processing blood sample.

4. **Separation of Serum/ Plasma:**
   - For Serum sample: Allow the sample to clot at room temperature till complete clot formation. This usually takes 05 to 15 minutes
   - After clotting of sample, at room temperature and prior to centrifugation, run a glass rod / stick along the interior wall of the bulb to disrupt clot adhesion to the tube wall.
   - For Plasma sample: Invert the Vacutainer (8 times) or Shake the test tube to mix the sample well with anticoagulant.
   - Centrifuge the sample at 2500/3000 rpm for 10-15 mins at room temperature.
   - After centrifugation, separate the serum / plasma sample with a pipette into small storage vials.
   - Label the serum / plasma sample tube / vials.
   - Be careful not to transfer the red cells along with the plasma / serum.

5. **Storage:**
• Depending upon the intended laboratory analysis and stability of the sample, blood may be stored under a variety of conditions and for variable time. Protocol specific SOP should be followed

• After processing the sample discard it (Refer SOP No. 24/02 Waste Management).

• If a sample is stable and is to be stored for a long duration the sample can be stored at in storage vials in the Deep freezer (-20°C).

• Samples should be labeled as per Annexure 1.

• If the samples are to be sent outside the department then the labeling will be laboratory specific.

6. Shipment of sample: -

• Blood specimens are often exposed to temperature fluctuations during transit. Appropriate temperature conditions are required for the transport of blood.

• Gel packs designed for shipment of sample are refrigerated at -20°C in the Genetics refrigerator

• The specimen vacutainer / storage vials is placed inside the plastic zip lock bag, along with the duly filled Test Requisition Form (TRF) and kept between two frozen gel packs in a Styrofoam container.

• The cold specimen pick-up will be done by the logistics personnel from the laboratory doing the actual processing.

• The pick-up facility is available from 9.00 a.m. to 05.00 p.m. every day except on Saturday [9.00 am to 13:00 pm] generally. However, this may vary according to the trial and trial specific SOPs will have to be followed.

These are standard procedures. Clinical trial specific procedures should be followed as per the study protocol
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7. **Annexure 1:**

**Specimen Label Format of Department of Clinical Pharmacology**

<table>
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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Protocol Id:</td>
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